

## Message Text

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ACTION EUR-12

INFO OCT-01 IO-13 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-05 H-01  
INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15  
ACDA-12 TRSE-00 OMB-01 EB-08 MCE-00 AID-05 /094 W  
-----049134 091113Z /13

R 090647Z MAY 78  
FM AMEMBASSY ANKARA  
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 1842  
INFO AMEMBASSY ATHENS  
AMCONSUL ADANA  
AMEMBASSY BELGRADE  
/AMEMBASSY BONN 1878  
AMCONSUL ISTANBUL  
AMCONSUL IZMIR  
AMEMBASSY LONDON  
AMEMBASSY MOSCOW  
USMISSION USNATO  
AMEMBASSY NICOSIA  
AMEMBASSY PARIS  
USMISSION USUN NEW YORK  
USCINCEUR  
USICA WASHDC  
USNMR SHAPE  
USDOCOLANDSOUTHEAST  
USDOCSOUTH NAPLES

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USICA FOR VOA/PN, PGM/RC, PGM/PPE, EU

E.O. 11652 N/A  
TAGS: MILI, MPLO, PEPR, TU  
SUBJ: NEW DEFENSE POLICY

REF: ANKARA 3461  
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1. LEFTIST "CUMHURIYET" AND CONSERVATIVE "TERCUMAN" CARRIED  
IDENTICAL ARTICLES MAY 6 ON THE ECEVIT GOVERNMENTS EVOLVING  
NEW DEFENSE CONCEPT. THE ARTICLES STATE THAT A TASK FORCE  
OF SPECIALISTS FROM THE MINISTRIES OF DEFENSE AND FOREIGN  
AFFAIRS, ALONG WITH REPRESENTATIVES FROM THE TURKISH  
GENERAL STAFF AND THE STATE PLANNING ORGANIZATION HAVE

BEEN MEETING IN AN EFFORT TO PRODUCE THE BASIC "PRINCIPLES" OF THE NEW DEFENSE POLICY. WHILE STATING THAT THE NEW DEFENSE POLICY IS NOT RELATED TO THE PROSPECTS FOR LIFTING THE U.S. ARMS EMBARGO TO TURKEY, THE ARTICLE DOES SAY THAT THE EFFORTS OF THE TASK FORCE HAVE BEEN "ACCELERATED" IN VIEW OF THE "DANGER WHICH EMERGED IN LIFTING THE EMBARGO".

2. THE PRINCIPLES WHICH THE TASK FORCE IS WRITING ARE REPORTED TO INCLUDE:

A. THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NATIONAL DEFENSE INDUSTRY COMMENSURATE WITH ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL LIMITATIONS.

B. NATIONAL DEFENSE WILL INCLUDE PLANNING FOR THREATS WHICH ARE NOT OF DIRECT CONCERN TO NATO BUT WHICH CARRY GREAT IMPORTANCE FOR TURKEY "I.E. THE AEGEAN, CYPRUS AND THE ARMING OF GREECE".

C. "TURKEY WILL NOT BREAK AWAY FROM THE ALLIANCE (NATO) BUT WILL GIVE PRIORITY TO ITS OWN CONDITIONS WITH REARRANGEMENTS IT WILL MAKE" (SIC).

D. DETENTE AND REGIONAL CONSIDERATIONS WILL BE FACTORED INTO THE NEW DEFENSE POLICY.

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3. ONCE THE PRINCIPLES OF THE NEW DEFENSE POLICY ARE AGREED UPON THEY WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FOR REVIEW AND FINALLY TO THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS WHERE DIRECTIVES WILL BE ISSUED TO IMPLEMENT THE NEW POLICY. THESE DIRECTIVES, IT WAS REPORTED, WILL INCLUDE:

A. WHAT DEFENSE INDUSTRIES WILL BE ESTABLISHED AND HOW.

B. WHICH BRANCHES OF THE ARMED FORCES WILL RECEIVE BUDGETARY EMPHASIS.

C. HOW LARGE AN ARMED FORCE WILL BE NECESSARY.

D. THE TYPE OF WEAPONS THAT WILL BE NECESSARY IN VIEW OF TURKEY'S ECONOMIC SITUATION.

4. TURKISH OFFICIALS ARE QUOTED AS SAYING THAT THESE DIRECTIVES WILL TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION "THE NECESSARY FLEXIBILITY" TO ACCOMMODATE "VARIOUS (FUTURE) DEVELOPMENTS AND POSSIBILITIES". SPIERS

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## Message Attributes

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**Capture Date:** 01 jan 1994  
**Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Current Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
**Concepts:** PRESS COMMENTS, MILITARY POLICIES  
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**Decaption Date:** 01 jan 1960  
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**Disposition Approved on Date:**  
**Disposition Case Number:** n/a  
**Disposition Comment:** 25 YEAR REVIEW  
**Disposition Date:** 20 Mar 2014  
**Disposition Event:**  
**Disposition History:** n/a  
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**Reference:** 78 ANKARA 3461  
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**Subject:** NEW DEFENSE POLICY  
**TAGS:** MILI, MPOL, PEPR, TU, TERCUMAN  
**To:** STATE  
**Type:** TE  
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